GUAYMAS.

An Interesting Letter-The Hottest Parl of all the World-No Good Place in the Summer Time. A Town of the Future.

[Special Correspondence of the Gazette.] EDITOR GAZETTE:-Before leaving Las Vegas many promises were exacted from me to write all about the country when I got here, to see for ourselves, that the truth might be known as near as possible about the terminus of the new railroad. However the only sure way to know "all about" a place is to come and see as views on the prospect of a place disa-

We reached here the middle of August when the heat was intense. ninety-eight in the shade in the day time-and the same at night. It seemed to me as hot as Yuma is reported to be. When you look at the map you think, "why Guaymas can't be so hot, it's not in the tropics, right on the gulf, and they must get a sea breeze." I said the same two months ago but I found Guaymas hotter than the tropics for this reason:

The town is built on a sandy strip lying along the bay, surrounded, hemmed in, shut up by cliffs are quite barren, so the sun's rays ore reflected upon the sandy streets and bare walls with double force till the eyes are pained to look out. The entire absence of vegetation makes matters worse, an evil easily corrected, but re quiring years to remedy. The bay is cut up with islands and peninsulas so that our view of the water is a little lake apparently and the sea breeze don't reach the town.

There is an erroneous ideathat people don't sweat in Mexico, but where do they swest more? I have seen men come in from work, driving for instance, with sweat dropping from chin, nose and cars and clothes saturated. The natives don't work in summer, which is a more sensible way than ours, rushing around. But they tell us that nine months of the year it is the loveliest charate in the world. That remains to be seen and if it ever | Hoops Chas? toes cool off I will write to you again ia New Mexico.

There is little new in customs, houses and people. The same flat adobe houses, but the windows are large iron grated openings reaching to the floor for the double purpose of keeping out thieves and letting in air. There are no fire places or stoves as the winters are warm, January is the senson for oranges while now there is nothing in the vegetable line and only a few very sweet fruits which to me are sickening.

the road is progressing finely. It begins with a wharf on one of the all: small islands, runs along its side, crossing a bridge to the main land, turns north-east into the hills towards Hermosillo, leaving the present Guaymas to the west a mile or so. A new town is soon to be where the track reaches the land, but the "boom" is not apparent yet, but as before when it "cools off" this fall they look for a rush. What is to make a boom is not told us, but we are nevertheless tooking for a big one. Opinions' regarding the future of Guaymas differ greatly, some claiming the mineral wealth of Sonora is boundless, others that the taxes. duties and climate will forever debar its being a large city. Duties are so exclusive even from state to state, taxes on silver and gold heavy, the climate is peculiarly oppressive, coupled with the heat there is a something the thermometer don't record. Its debilitating effect on all people, the fatal results to youn, children, and then that disease, Prickly heat. It first appears in small patches of white watery pimples, soon turns very red, spreading and causing such a burning and itching those having it almost go wild at times. After a few weeks it dries up and you scale off in white scales, like scarletina, and the Mexicaus tell me they have three courses each summer of this annoying cruption, while the Americans now here have suffered all summer, more or less. A gentleman from the East Indies says they have Prickly heat there but Guaymas Prickly heat is much worse, as all things here are different from any place in the known world. Please though, bear in mind Guaymas is not all Sonora. I write only what I know, inland the country may be fertile, ve etation, rank breezes may blow, water flow in streams, there may be food, perhaps the nights are cool, mosquitos may have deserted plains and mountains for Guaymas, and life may not be a

working people who have a reservation south of here that is well farmed they are quiet and self supporting. occasionally fighting the mexicans for their rights, being bitter enemies and | cial. always victorious. Once 'twas decided to bring Chinamen here, now 'tis thought unnecessary the Indians work so well. In disposition and habits are much like the Pueblos of New Mexico. When emigration comes in, capital to make improvements, trees planted, ships arriving and business lively, come to Guaymas. Now 'twould be hard to conceive of a more uncomfortable place. A. M. M.

### Communicated.

They brought us civilization and progress and now we have it. The bones of our fathers, mothers, sisters, brothers and children were exhumed to satisfy the wish of a person to ble future is given in the interesting identify the remains of a relative who is reported to have worked his way through from the east to this place free of charge and without a regular ticket in a box car. It is reported that the man died of suffocation a day after having been attended by one Dr. Fields and was burried in the east cemetery without even the knowledge of the clergy that has for the past forty years had charge of the same, and now some unknown person comes and disturbs the remains of our dearest relations, in order to find a corpse supposed to be the one above mentioned. We will not submit to these outrages, and the parties immeare herewith notified that we, who have fathers, sisters, brothers and for the carriage. mothers burried in the cemetary above mentioned, will not let the act rest as it is is but will take proper steps to maintain our rights.

Many relatives of the disturbed re-

## LETTER LIST.

The following is a list of letters remaining uncalled for in the post office at Las Vegas for the week ending October 19. All persons calling for letters will please say "advertised." Bomberger Wm Brown Jne W Apodaco Benceslado Black Chas A Castman James
Cowen Wm
Ceavez Jo e
Damerwood J H3
Doyle John
Escudor Felicita

Campos Guadaline Campos Emeregildo Clayton Mrs Jannia Esquibel Mignel Mansfield Wm R Montoya Nasario Mohr Henrich Morris Frank Neolly Mrs Anea Partain E H Parmenter Frank Riggs W L Sanches Ramon 2 Scully Daniel West Marcellus Yeakel G M

Sanches Tomas S 2 Simon Chas Smith Mrs Jennie Smith E H Tyces Stanley C 2
William Lee
Wright C C
Yeackley Wm.

Gousales Melitona Hennessy D Z Johnson Jeese LeFountain Mark

Martin Geo

Minex Juan

Morris H Otibas Francisco Peyon Clemente

Powers E W

Mathews James

Morton Andrew McDonald G G

J. N. Funtong, Postmaster. The tellowing letter was addressed to a East Vegas firm and certainly calls loudly upon the sympathics of

Las Vegas, October, 17.—Gentlemen: You were very kind to me when I was a free man, and that is the reason I write this letter asking you to do an act of charity, and send me something to protect me from the cold, if it is nothing but a pair of socks. I have no friends or money and have appealed to them in charge but have received nothing from them. I may not have long to live but would like to be protected from the cold blast of winter while alive. To be imprisoned and chained is hard but with proper clo hing I could bear it very well; if you see fit to send me anything, any of the hack drivers will brink it to the jail. Hoping gentlemen, that you will help me, I remain

very truly, Yours, JAMES ALLEN. The track of the Rio Grande, Mexico and Pacific is now laid seventeer miles south of San Marcial. The track layers are progressing at the rate of one mile and a half or two miles day, and it is now estimated that communication will be made with the Southern Pacific at El Paso by the first of January. The track is laid county have nominated the following from Guaymas towards the border a distance of eighteen miles and will reach the border in time to meet the track from this side. Chief Engineer Robinson and Mr. Hurd, of the law department of the A. T. & S. F., have Neres Trujillo, Jacinto Armijo, Engone down to El Paso for the purpose | genio Moreno; School commissioners, of selecting the two directors resident | Jose Miguel Jaramillo, Rafael Bermuin the state required by law, with the des, W. L. Rynerson; River commisproper stock books and articles of in- | sioners, Ramon Salazar, Vicente Lecorporation already prepared. After pez, etc.; Representative, Gregorio quor business at the old stand, on his the selection of these two directors. Mr. Hurd will proceed to Austin and place the articles of incorporation on file in order that the road may enter latest designs in wall paper just rethe state as soon as it arrives at the border, without any delay on account of the non-fulfillment of any legal conditions .-- New Mexican.

-The telegraph wire has been down burden. We shall soon see, as the for four consecutive days above road will be thirty iniles north by Cucharas along the D. & R. G. rail-January next. Yaqui Indians are road and it does look as though it the laborers, they are a very hard might be fixed some time.

### Local Items.

-M. Heise is back from San Mar-

- L. Sulzbacher Esq., is back from Santa Fe.

-Hon. M. A. Otero is at Santa Fe looking after his interests there.

-Louis Paxson, Mr. Chase, Santa Fe; F. W. Crane Jr., and J.K. Blanton are registered at the National hotel.

-Mr. Blythe of Blythe & Anderson, prominent stockraisers of Mora county was among the arrivals vesterday.

-When will the W. U. string a No. 6 wire down through New Mexico and be prepared to do the business of the territory.

mas, its climate, location and possicorrespondence in another column.

The following are registered at the St. Nicholas; J. H. Babbott, Philedelphia; Mrs. S. B. Davis, Santa Fe; Jose Gallegos, H. C. Blythe, Elmora; W. S. Mason, Texas; J. Wilson, St. Joe,

The following are registered at the Sumner house: Geo. E. Pillsburg, Silver City; D. L. Vandives, Raton; C. W. Kennedy, Pecos; H. J. Patterson, White Oaks; H. F. Hoyt, Berna-

-L. Sulzbacher, Esq., received yesterday one of the finest robes that it has been our lot to see for some time. diately concerned with the matter It is made of Angora goat skin handsomely tanned and lined. It is nice | for collection of the same,

Col. T. B. Mills took \$37,000 worth of Insurance, Monday in Santa Fo. He says he will stay there so long as business is good. It looks as though Las Vegas was reaching out for the business of the territory.

-The GAZETTE is prepared to do job work on the shortest possible notice and at the most reasonable prices. We have new type, new presses and the neatest and most tasty the pr workman of any office in the terri-

-The telegraph wire has been down | them through my Factory Santa | e since Saturday night. Occasionally the boys cut through on the railroad wire and get a little business tarnsacted but as this is not exclusively for the use of the Western Union many amportant messages are delayed.

-A man named Charles McCook was arrested yesterday for having be happy to see all his friends and committed a petit larceny in the house of Mr. McGuire. The amount of the steal was about 30 cents. Judge Morrison sent him up for a month in the county fail.

-W. A. Givens has shown us some handsome specimens from his mine in the Cerrillos. It is down 71 feet and is pronounced by experts a veritable bonanza. The pay streak is nine feet wide and no humbug. The value of the mine is fixed by computation from the ore in sight at \$55,000. That is pretty good again.

-Mr. Chas. Hoffmier, the able manager for M. Heise at Socorro was among the arrivals yesterday. He reports business steadily improving in Socorro. Messrs. Bartleson Bros. have sold their mine there, the Torrence, for the sum of \$70,000. This looks as though there was considerable mining property in New Mexico and Socorro has her good share in the immediate vicinity.

-Prof, Robertson and Capt, Hutton are back from their trip to the White Oaks. They recommend that anothwell be sunk on the route as it will be necessary in order to render this place easily accessible and convenient for travelers and freighters. They were most favorably impressed with the prospects of the mines and are convinced that by spring it will be the most beoming camps in New Mexico.

The Republicans of Doña Ana ticket: Probate Judge, Maximo Castafieda; County clerk, Daniel Frietze; Sheriff, J. W. Southwick; Treasurer. Martin Amador; Coroner, O H. Woodworth; County commissioners, Miranda.

A large and new stock of the very JAFFA BROS.

New boots and shoes, a large stock, just received at JAFFA BROS.

Flannels of all colors at JAFFA BROS. Ladies cloth, Merinos, Cashmeres.

in every variety at JAFFA BROS. All kinds of fall and winter goods just received at JAFFA BROS.

Gene yours and childrens ready made clothing at

J. ROSENWALD & Co. 41-tf. Two good carpenters wanted immediately by FRANK OGDEN, 41-1f

O. L. Houghton has ordered an entire outfit of tinners tools and machin ery and will open a tin shop in connection with his store on the plaza. He will be prepared to do all kind of tin work, repairing, etc.

The old friends and customers of Philip Holzman will be glad to Tearn that he has opened out with a full assortment of general merchandise in the rooms until recently occupied by Fraley's meat market on the corner of Center street and Grand avenue tf.

Referring to the above, I beg leave to inform my friends and the public generally that I will continue the wholesale and retail liquor business at -A very good description of Guay- the old stand, southeast corner of the

> Thankful for past patronage so lib-erally bestowed on the old firm, Irespectfully ask a continuance of the

FRANCISCO BACA Y SANDOVAL Las Vegas, N. M. Sep . 25.

Cloaks and dolmans superior to mything in this country at J. ROSENWALD & Co. Notice.

All persons indebted to me either ov note or account are hereby notified that D. P. Shields Esq., is my only authorized agent and attorney for collection of the same.

C, E. WESCHE,-tf. Notice.

All persons indebted to me, either on account or by note, are hereby notified that D. P. Shield, Esq., is my only authorized agent and attorney n68-11 C. E. WESCHE.

Laces of all kinds at J. ROSENWALD & Co. Zephyrs all shades and colors at J. ROSFNWALD & CO.

8. H. Lucas Manufacturer of Mexican

Fitigree Jewelry.

The manufacture of Filigree Jawely by native workmen being a specialin my business, and many persons having expressed a desire to witness I hereby extend a cordial invitation to all who may visit this city to call (presenting this card) and give me the pleasure of conducting

S. H. LUCAS.

Mr Philip Holzman has reopened his store on the east side in the corner building formerly occupied by Fratey's must market where he will

customers. Rubber over hoes for ladies, gents and children at

ROSENWALD & CO. --- A car load of bar iroa will be received in a few days by O. L. Hough-

WANTED .- A woman to do general housework. Apply for information to this office.

Miss L. R. Moore, late of Chicago has recently brought from Eastern cities a full stock of tashionable milinery and has opened a store two doors west of St. Nicholas Hotel, in Las Vegas, where she is prepared to suit alreastomers who desire latest styles in either goods or work. All adies who desire anything in her line are cordially invited to give her a call before purchasing elsewhere. 66-e-o-d.St.

Those ladies hats and bonnets received yesterday are beauties indeed. They are perfectly lovely. On exhi-J. ROSENWALD & Co.

One hundred dozen ran h eggs just

received at A. J. CRAWFORD'S.

Notice.

The parents of the children in precinct No. 26 are hereby required to send their children to the public school under the charge of Alberto de Silva. Otherwise they will be compelled to do so according to law. ARTHUR MORRISON.

61-1W Justice of the Peace.

Noticia!

Los padres de los niños del precinto No- 26 son requeridos de mandar a sus niños à la escuela publica, bajo el cargo de Alberto de Silva. De otro modo ellos seran cumplidos de hacerlo en conformidad de la ley. ARTHUR MORRISON,

Juez de Paz.

40からか Dissolution Notice.

The firm of Dougher & Baca is this day dissolved by mutual consent, Mr. John Dougher retiring from the same Mr. Francisco Baca y Sandoval will continue the wholesale and retail liiwn account.

JOHN DOUGHER, FRANCISCO BACA Y SANDOVAL Las Vegas, N. M., Sept. 25.

Pickled pigs feet at A. J. Crawfords

Lockhart & Co. have received a large stock of oils and paints; also "Holdens en methatint" which is water proof and ready for use, is constantly kept by them. 50-if.

FOR RENT.-The corral of the Exchange Hotel on the Plaza. 11

A gasoline stove with fixtures for sale. Inquire at this office.

## and Winter Stock

ALREADY AT THE

# New York Clothing Store!

OF COURSE, AND AT THE

## PRICES!

DON'T FAIL

Also Agents for Devlin & Co.,

# Suits Made to Order

Cottages to Rent.

Two new sottages to rent at the Hot Springs. Apply to the New York Clothing Store, East Las Ve-

Indian Pottery.

The largest stock, in the United States, of Indian portery, both ancient and modern, at M. A. Gold's Inion department, Santa Fe, N. M.41-tf

Lois For Sale. Parties desiring togations on which o build houses for business purposes or residences, would do well to call on the undersigned, who will sell lots at reasonable rates. All said lots are ituated-on the east side of the rail-!

ite, apply to M. SALAZAR. Office north-east corner of the

way opposite the deput. For terms

Holbrook's tobacco is the best.

Fall and Winter Goods.

am in receipt of part of my fall and sible rates. winter stock. I shall make as before a specialty of everything in the Boot and Shoe line. I am also offering this year a nice line of Ladies Underwear and Hosiery, which I will sell at the lowest possible prices.

I have completed my stock in gents' furnishing goods, so as to offer the finest selection in town. A choice fine of Fall and Winter

dothing is expected daily. I invite the public to inspect my goods before buying elsewhere. hold out as inducements low prices, a good selection and prompt attention. CHAS. E. WESCHE. West Side of Plaza.

Fine Boets.

J. W. Hanson &Co., hereby inform he public, that they are now prepared to do all kinds of work in their line. Fine work a specialty. Shop on northwest corner of plaza. -16-4m by on hand by

I would respectfully call the attention of all persons going to and from the White Oak mines, and the pubic in general to the fact that I have removed our store from Tecolote to Antor Chico, where I keep a complete assortment of general merchandise; and make a specialty of miners supplies, provisions ect. Anton Chico is on the direct route to the mines and I sell goods at the lowest rates. DAVID WINTERNITZ,

Anton Chico, N. M.

We are prepared to furnish all LOCKHART & Co. tractors. 21-tf.

-Go to M. Heise, on the south side of the plaza for fine wines, liquors and

Go to Judd's Barber Shop and get craped, Exchange Hotel.

Pickets for sale at Lockhart & Co's

planing mill.

Notice-is hereby given that I have at present no agent or agents whatsoever and that all my business uflairs will be managed by myself

PHILIP HOLZMAN,

Las Vegas, Sept. 22, 1880. Ulcan towels and sharp razors at Judd's Barber Shop, Exchange

Brick for sale in large or small quantities, at Lockhart & Co's. A fresh assortment of gent's furn

ishing goods just received at the store of C. E. V'esche. All kinds of wollen goods just re. ceived and for sa e at low figures, at

J. ROSENWALD & Co. 41-tf Ribbons for the millions at J. ROSENWALD & CO.

Ladies snitz, silk, satin, cashmere the most beautiful goods you, can wish J. ROSENWALD & Co. for at

Gents, ready made clothing, a large of the plaza, Las Vegas, N. M. 353-tf J. ROSENWALD & Co. stock at

CARTE LAND SEAT

J. ROSENWALD & Co.

Philip Holzman, DEALLR IN

Corner of Centre Street and Grand Avenue, East Las Vegas.

As complete an assortment of Merchandise as can be found anywhere beg to inform my customers, that which will be sold at the lowest pos-

Reliable Insurance

LIVERPOOL LON-DON, & GLOBE. HOME, of New York. SPRINGFIELD, Fire and Marine, Mass. C. R. BROW ING.

Agnt. Offce in the new town.

acCoffins, Caskets and Undertaking Goods of all kinds kept constant-FRANK OGDEN.

## Orders promptly filled. A. Desmonts, HOUSE AND SIGN

Las Vegas, N. M.

PAINTER.

Frescoe, graining, calsomining, paper hanging, etc. Leave orders with M. Heise on the plaza.

kinds of building materials for con- An Interest in the Evans Coal Mines fo Sale.

> This coal mine is situated within six miles of Las Vegas. Four seams of coal have been exposed, in thickness from one to four feet. Shaft is 45 feet down and drift 30 feet in. This is the only coal mine within fifty miles or more of Las Vegas. Coal is in great demand here, prices ranging from seven to eight dollars per ton. There are two lime kilns within three hundred feet of the coal shaft. For further particulars address J. G. & F. E. EVANS.

> -Mr. P. M. Jones desires to announce to the public that he is now able to accommodate a few boarders at reasonable rates, at the Las Vegas Bakery, South Second street near the

Las Vegas, N. M.

WANTED.—Ten stone masons. Good wages paid. Apply to D. C. McGuire Las Vegas, N. M.

O. L. Houghton has a regular ar senal of fire-arms, the largest stock in all the west. It is not only for a retail, but for a wholesale trade that he is prepared. His advantages for buying enables him to sell this class of goods as low as they can be got any-

Wines and liquors of the best quality, and of the best brand at wholesale or retail at M. Heise's, south side

A full assortment of Homeopathic Boots and shoes a complete stock at remedies constantly kept on band at the Central Drug Store.